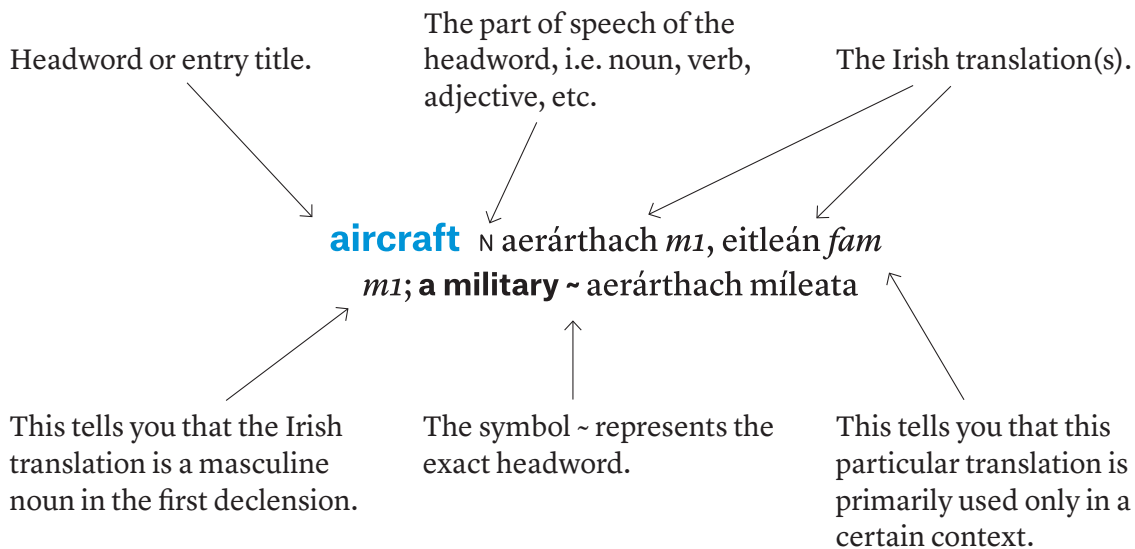
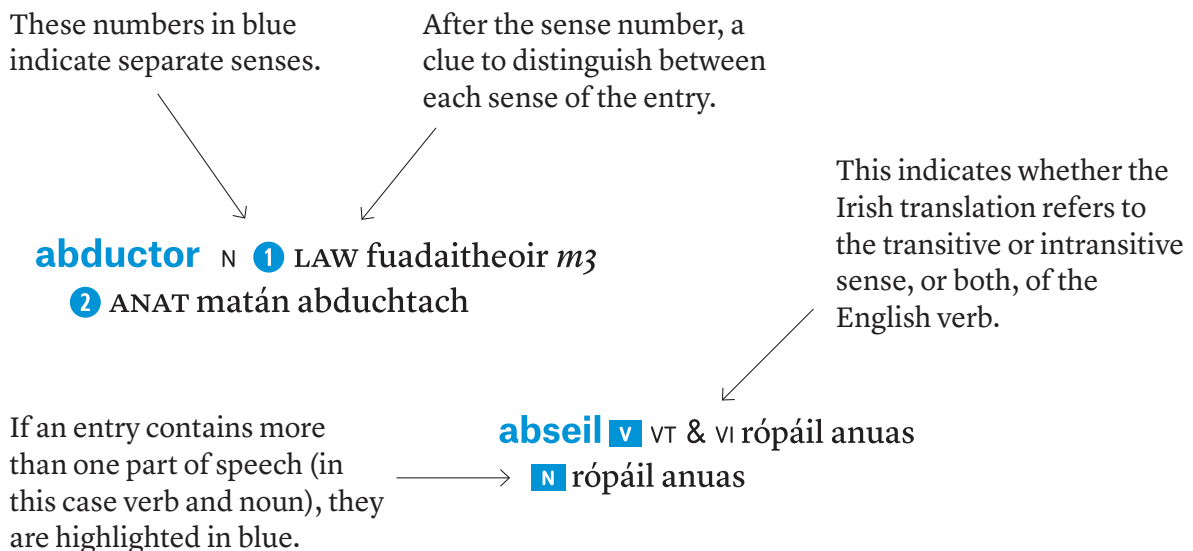


Brief guide to using this dictionary

Simple entry



Entries with more than one sense



Subdivided entries

Related forms of the headword that have specific meanings are shown in blue.

Phrases or idioms containing the headword are shaded in light blue.

Phrasal verbs, i.e. where headwords have specific meanings when used with an adverb or preposition, are shown in blue.

cramp **N** (*pain, spasm*) *crampa m4*; **I'm getting a ~** tá *crampa* ag teacht orm; **he has ~ in his calf** tá *crampa* ar a cholpa; **stomach ~s** *crampaí boilg*
V ① (*spasm*) *VI* **my leg is ~ing** tá *crampa* ag teacht ar mo chos ② (*restrict, hinder*) *VT* **bac a chur ar**, **srian a chur le**
cramps **N** *crampaí mpl4*; **she has ~s** tá *crampaí uirthi*
PHRASES - **to ~ sb's style** *duine a chur dá bhuille, cur as do dhuine*
cramp up *VI* **I'm ~ing up** tá *crampaí* ag teacht orm

Cross-referenced entries

South Africa **N** an Afraic Theas
 ▶ *for usage see* **Italy**

To save space, some smaller entries will direct you to similar larger entries for usage examples.

Hyphenation

Hyphenation in this dictionary is autogenerated along set column, font and alignment parameters. Consequently, the majority of words that are hyphenated on the right margin of a column do not ordinarily include a hyphen. The normal spelling of Irish words can be checked in sources such as www.focloir.ie, www.tearma.ie and www.teanglann.ie.

Abbreviations

Noda

adjective, first declension	a1	<i>aidiacht sa chéad díochlaonadh</i>
adjective, second declension	a2	<i>aidiacht sa dara díochlaonadh</i>
adjective, third declension	a3	<i>aidiacht sa tríú díochlaonadh</i>
accountancy	ACC	<i>cuntasaíocht</i>
adjective (English) or irregular adjective (Irish)	adj	<i>aidiacht (Béarla) nó aidiacht neamhrialta (Gaeilge)</i>
adverb	adv	<i>dobhriathar</i>
aerospace	AERO	<i>aeraspás</i>
agriculture	AGR	<i>talmhaíocht</i>
anatomy	ANAT	<i>anatamaíocht</i>
anthropology	ANTH	<i>antraipeolaíocht</i>
archaeology	ARCHAE	<i>seandálaíocht</i>
architecture	ARCHIT	<i>ailtireacht</i>
art	ART	<i>ealaín</i>
astronomy & astrology	ASTR	<i>réalteolaíocht & astralaíocht</i>
athletics	ATH	<i>lúthchleasaíocht</i>
automotive	AUTO	<i>gluaisteánaíocht</i>
auxiliary verb	aux v	<i>briathar cúnta</i>
biochemistry	BIOCHEM	<i>bithcheimic</i>
biology	BIOL	<i>bitheolaíocht</i>
botany	BOT	<i>luibheolaíocht</i>
boxing	BOX	<i>dornálaíocht</i>
business & administration	BUS	<i>gnó & riarachán</i>
chemistry	CHEM	<i>ceimic</i>
cinema	CINE	<i>cinema</i>
clothing	CLOTH	<i>éadaí</i>
colour	COL	<i>dathanna</i>
commerce	COMM	<i>tráchtáil</i>
information technology	COMP	<i>teicneolaíocht faisnéise</i>

conjunction	conj	<i>cónasc</i>
construction	CONSTR	<i>tógáil</i>
cooking	COOK	<i>cócaireacht</i>
cosmology	COSM	<i>cosmeolaíocht</i>
crafts	CRAFT	<i>ceirdeanna</i>
cycling	CYCL	<i>rothaíocht</i>
dance	DANC	<i>damhsa</i>
determiner	det	<i>cinntitheach</i>
DIY	DIY	<i>Déan Féin É</i>
drink	DRINK	<i>deochanna</i>
ecology	ECOL	<i>éiceolaíocht</i>
economics	ECON	<i>eacnamaíocht</i>
education	ED	<i>oideachas</i>
electrical & electronics	ELEC	<i>leictreach & leictreonaic</i>
employment	EMPL	<i>fostaíocht</i>
engineering	ENG	<i>innealtóireacht</i>
especially	esp	<i>go háirithe</i>
et cetera	etc	<i>agus araile</i>
euphemistic use	euph	<i>úsáid shofhriotalach</i>
feminine noun, second declension	f2	<i>ainmfhocal baininscneach, an dara díochlaonadh</i>
feminine noun, third declension	f3	<i>ainmfhocal baininscneach, an tríú díochlaonadh</i>
feminine noun, fourth declension	f4	<i>ainmfhocal baininscneach, an ceathrú díochlaonadh</i>
feminine noun, fifth declension	f5	<i>ainmfhocal baininscneach, an cúigiú díochlaonadh</i>
familiar	fam	<i>gnáth-theanga</i>
fashion	FASH	<i>faisean</i>
irregular feminine noun	fem	<i>ainmfhocal baininscneach neamhrialta</i>
figurative use	fig	<i>úsáid fháthchiallach</i>
finance	FIN	<i>airgeadas</i>
fishing	FISH	<i>iascaireacht</i>
formal / technical	fml	<i>foirmeálta / teicniúil</i>
food	FOOD	<i>bia</i>
foreign language	for	<i>teanga eachtrannach</i>
irregular feminine noun, plural	fpl	<i>ainmfhocal baininscneach neamhrialta, uimhir iolra</i>

feminine noun, second declension, plural	fpl2	<i>ainmfhocal baininsneach, an dara díochlaonadh, uimhir iolra</i>
feminine noun, third declension, plural	fpl3	<i>ainmfhocal baininsneach, an tríú díochlaonadh, uimhir iolra</i>
feminine noun, fourth declension, plural	fpl4	<i>ainmfhocal baininsneach, an ceathrú díochlaonadh, uimhir iolra</i>
feminine noun, fifth declension, plural	fpl5	<i>ainmfhocal baininsneach, an cúigiú díochlaonadh, uimhir iolra</i>
furniture	FURN	<i>troscán</i>
Gaelic games	GAA	<i>cluichí Gaelacha</i>
games	GAMES	<i>cluichí</i>
genetics	GENET	<i>géineolaíocht</i>
geography	GEOG	<i>tíreolaíocht</i>
geology	GEOL	<i>geolaíocht</i>
golf	GOLF	<i>galf</i>
government	GOV	<i>rialtas</i>
health and fitness	HEALTH	<i>sláinte agus folláine</i>
history	HIST	<i>stair</i>
horse racing	HORSE	<i>rásaíocht chapall</i>
horticulture	HORT	<i>gairneoireacht</i>
humorous	hum	<i>greannmhar</i>
hunting	HUNT	<i>sealgáireacht</i>
industry	IND	<i>tionsclaíocht</i>
informal	inf	<i>neamhfhoirmeálta</i>
interjection	interj	<i>intriacht</i>
ironic use	iro	<i>úsáid íorónta</i>
law	LAW	<i>dlí</i>
legal use	leg	<i>úsáid dlí</i>
linguistics	LING	<i>teangeolaíocht</i>
literature / literary use	LIT	<i>litríocht / úsáid liteartha</i>
masculine noun, first declension	m1	<i>ainmfhocal firinsneach, an chéad díochlaonadh</i>
masculine noun, second declension	m2	<i>ainmfhocal firinsneach, an dara díochlaonadh</i>
masculine noun, third declension	m3	<i>ainmfhocal firinsneach, an tríú díochlaonadh</i>
masculine noun, fourth declension	m4	<i>ainmfhocal firinsneach, an ceathrú díochlaonadh</i>
masculine noun, fifth declension	m5	<i>ainmfhocal firinsneach, an cúigiú díochlaonadh</i>

irregular masculine noun	masc	<i>ainmfhocal firinsneach neamhrialta</i>
mathematics	MATH	<i>matamaitic</i>
units of measurement	MEAS	<i>aonaid tomhais</i>
medicine	MED	<i>leigheas</i>
meteorology	MET	<i>meitéareolaíocht</i>
military	MIL	<i>míleata</i>
mineralogy	MIN	<i>mianreolaíocht</i>
modifier	mod	<i>cáilitheoir</i>
modal verb	mod v	<i>briathar móduil</i>
irregular masculine noun, plural	mpl	<i>ainmfhocal firinsneach neamhrialta, uimhir iolra</i>
masculine noun, first declension, plural	mpl1	<i>ainmfhocal firinsneach, an chéad díochlaonadh, uimhir iolra</i>
masculine noun, second declension, plural	mpl2	<i>ainmfhocal firinsneach, an dara díochlaonadh, uimhir iolra</i>
masculine noun, third declension, plural	mpl3	<i>ainmfhocal firinsneach, an tríú díochlaonadh, uimhir iolra</i>
masculine noun, fourth declension, plural	mpl4	<i>ainmfhocal firinsneach, an ceathrú díochlaonadh, uimhir iolra</i>
masculine noun, fifth declension, plural	mpl5	<i>ainmfhocal firinsneach, an cúigiú díochlaonadh, uimhir iolra</i>
music	MUS	<i>ceol</i>
mythology	MYTH	<i>miotaseolaíocht</i>
noun	n	<i>ainmfhocal</i>
nautical	NAUT	<i>muirí</i>
noun modifier	nmod	<i>cáilitheoir ainmfhoclach</i>
irregular noun	noun	<i>ainmfhocal neamhrialta</i>
irregular noun, plural	npl	<i>ainmfhocal neamhrialta, uimhir iolra</i>
number	num	<i>uimhir</i>
offensive	offens	<i>maslach</i>
optics	OPT	<i>optaic</i>
ornithology	ORNITH	<i>éaneolaíocht</i>
pejorative	pej	<i>dispeagúil</i>
pharmacology & pharmacy	PHARM	<i>cógaseolaíocht & cógaisíocht</i>
philosophy	PHIL	<i>fealsúnacht</i>
photography	PHOT	<i>grianghrafadóireacht</i>
physics	PHYS	<i>fisic</i>
physiology	PHYSIOL	<i>fiseolaíocht</i>
politics	POL	<i>polaitíocht</i>

police	POLICE	<i>póilíneacht</i>
prefix	pref	<i>réimír</i>
preposition	prep	<i>réamhfhocal</i>
press	PRESS	<i>preas</i>
pronoun	pron	<i>forainm</i>
proverb	prov	<i>seanfhocail</i>
psychology & psychiatry	PSYCH	<i>síceolaíocht & síciatracht</i>
publishing	PUBL	<i>foilsitheoireacht</i>
religion	REL	<i>reiligiún</i>
rugby	RUGBY	<i>rugbaí</i>
sailing	SAIL	<i>seoltóireacht</i>
somebody	sb	<i>duine éigin</i>
science	SCI	<i>eolaíocht</i>
soccer	SOCC	<i>sacar</i>
sociology	SOCIAL	<i>socheolaíocht</i>
sport	SPOR	<i>spórt</i>
statistics	STAT	<i>staitisticí</i>
something	sth	<i>rud éigin</i>
suffix	suff	<i>iarmhír</i>
swimming	SWIM	<i>snámh</i>
telecommunications	TELECOM	<i>teileachumarsáid</i>
textiles	TEXT	<i>teicstílí</i>
theatre	THEAT	<i>amharclannaíocht</i>
trademark	tm	<i>trádmharc</i>
tourism	TOUR	<i>turasóireacht</i>
transport	TRANSP	<i>iompar</i>
television & radio	TV-RAD	<i>teilifís & raidió</i>
American English	US	<i>Béarla Mheiriceá</i>
usually	usu	<i>de ghnáth</i>
verb	v	<i>briathar</i>
veterinary	VET	<i>tréidliacht</i>
intransitive verb	vi	<i>briathar neamhaistreach</i>
transitive verb	vt	<i>briathar aistreach</i>
vulgar	vulg	<i>graosta</i>
zoology	ZOOL	<i>zó-eolaíocht</i>